The NASPA Student Leadership Programs Knowledge Community Presents **Promising Partnerships: Implementing** Student Leadership Competencies for **Intentional Student Development**



Presentation Team

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Good morning and Welcome!

- Name
- Position
- Institution
- · What brought you here this morning?

















Leadership Competencies

Knowledge, values, abilities, and behaviors that help an individual contribute to or successfully engage in a role or task



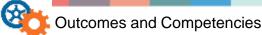












OLearning Outcome

What you want a student to DO after a learning experience

OCompetencies

OHelp a student achieve the learning outcome













Outcomes and Competencies

Learning Outcome

- Demonstrate effective time management
- Competencies
 - Evaluation
 - Organization
- OPlan
- Follow-Through















Competencies Philosophy

What are we striving for in using a competencybased approach?

- O Growth/development
- Proficiency/effectiveness
- Mastery



Competency Model Use

Leadership competency models are used:

- OAcross sectors such as business, nonprofit, healthcare, education, military, law enforcement, library science, and hospitality
- OBy nearly 75 percent of businesses
- OBy many professional associations



























Critiques of Competencies

- ONot situational
- •Too many to master
- ONot enough to cover the complexity of leadership
- Contradictions between competencies
- ODeficit-model
- OLeader-centric

















Assets of Competencies

- Common language
- Clarify expectations
- ODesign intentional training
- Tool for leadership development
- Behavioral benchmarking
- OIncrease leadership skills in an organization













Competencies Study

- O Develop measurable competencies for student leadership development grounded in theory and research
- Develop measurements to assess student learning and development around leadership
- Link leadership competencies to those expected in academic programs















Original SLC List

















Accrediting Agencies

| | American Optometric Association |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| The Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business | American Osteopathic Association |
| American Association of Family and Consumer Sciences | American Occupational Therapy Association |
| American Academy of Forensic Sciences | American Psychological Association |
| American Association of Health Education | American Podiatric Medical Association |
| National Association for Sport & Physical Education | American Psychoanalytic Association |
| American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy | American Physical Therapy Association |
| American Association of Nurse Practitioners | Accreditation Review Commission on Education for the Physician Assistant, Inc. |
| American Bar Association | American Speech-Language-Hearing Association |
| The American Board for Accreditation in Psychoanalysis, Inc. | American Society of Health-System Pharmacists |
| Applied Science, Computing, Engineering, and Technology | American Society of Landscape Architects |
| American Board of Funeral Service Education Committee on Accreditation | Association of Technology, Management, and Applied Engineering |
| Accrediation Commission for Audiology Education | Association of Theological Schools |
| Accreditation Commission for Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine | American Veterinary Medical Association |
| Accreditation Council for Business Schools and Programs | Commission on Accreditation of Alled Health Education Programs |
| American Council for Construction Education | Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education |
| Association for Childhood Education International | Council for Accreditation of Courseling and Related Educational Programs |
| Accrediting Council on Education in Journalism and Mass Communications | American Dietetic Association Commission on Accreditation for Dietetics Education |
| American Culinary Federation's Education Foundation | Commission on Accreditation for Health Informatics and Information Management |
| Accreditation Commission for Midwifery Education | Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare Management Education |
| Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education | Council on Chiropractic Education |
| Association for Clinical Pastoral Education | Commission on Collegiate Interpreter Education |
| American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages | Commission on Collegiate Nursing Education |
| American Dental Association | Council for Exceptional Children |
| Association for Educational Communications and Technology | Council on Education for Public Health |
| American Library Association Committee on Accreditation | Council for Interior Design Accreditation |
| American Association of School Librarians | Council on Naturopathic Medical Education |
| Association for Middle Level Education | Commission on Opticianry Accreditation |



Accrediting Agencies

| Council on Accreditation of Nurse Anesthesia Educational Programs | National Association for the Education of Young Children |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| National Recreation and Park Association Council on Accreditation of Parks. Recreation, Tourism, and Related Professions | National Association for Gifted Children |
| Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care | National Association of Schools of Arts and Design |
| Commission on Osteopathic College Accreditation | National Association of Schools of Dance |
| Commission on Massage Therapy Accreditation | National Association of Schools of Music |
| Council on Rehabilitation Education | National Association of School Psychologists |
| Council on Social Work Education | National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration |
| National Environmental Health Science & Protection Accreditation Council | National Association of Schools of Theater |
| Educational Leadership Constituent Council | National Council for Accreditation of Coaching Education |
| Global Accreditation Center | National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education |
| International Assembly for Collegiate Business Education | National Council for Accreditation of Coaching Education |
| International Fire Service Accreditation Congress Degree Assembly | National Council of Teachers of English |
| International Reading Association | National Council of Teachers of Mathematics |
| International Society for Technology in Education | National League for Nursing Accrediting Commission, Inc. |
| International Technology and Engineering Educators Association | National Science Teachers Association |
| Joint Review Committee on Education Programs in Radiologic Technology | Planning Accreditation Board |
| Joint Review Committee on Educational Programs in Nuclear Medicine Technology | Psychological Clinical Science Accreditation System |
| Liaison Committee on Medical Education | Society of American Foresters |
| Midwfery Education Accreditation Council | Teacher Education Accreditation Council, Inc. |
| National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences | Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages |
| North American Association for Environmental Education | |









Competency Research

97 accrediting organizations

Career/compete ncy database

522 academic programs



Model map

17,577 learning outcomes NASPA.









organizations had at least half of their outcomes with an

100% of all organizations had at least one SLC

> 27% of all outcomes (17577) had at least one SLC











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- OKnowledge (K): Knowledge of or understanding of the value of a competency
- OValue (V): Value placed on a competency
- OAbility (A) (Motivation or Skill): Internal motivation to engage in a certain behavior or skill level to perform a certain behavior
- OBehavior (B): Engagement in a certain behavior













- OCreates a systematic method for intentional leadership development
- OProvides an institution-wide means to measure leadership development
- Aligns with accreditation expectations
- Supports what employers want/need
- Provides quantifiable evidence for funding
- Contributes to a leadership brand
- OGrounded in research
- OCan be versatile and customizable based on institution and

department needs









Using Competencies

- 1. Competency selection
- 2. Competency mapping
- 3. Curriculum (re) design
- 4. Resources and Tools
- 5. Assessment
- 6. Marketing
- 7. Best Practices











Competency Selection

| Competency Selection | Institution |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Select competencies based on an existing model or theoretical framework | UW Oshkosh-Social Change Model |
| Create own model or framework and select appropriate competencies | Vanderbilt-LEPS (internal model) |
| Select competencies with no model or theoretical framework | Fairfield University-26 competencies |
| Select competencies based on values/mission | Lafayette College-Characteristics of founder |
| Gap analysis and focus on what competencies you do well (map first) | Wright State University-OL program |



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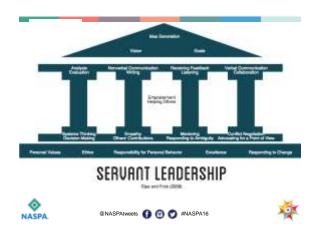
















· Select intended competencies for a program, event, role, or course.



Create maps (use all 60 competencies or selected competencies)

- Courses
- Co-curricular experiences
- Positions/roles
- Living learning communities

Identify gaps

- What competencies are already integrated?
- What competencies are missing?



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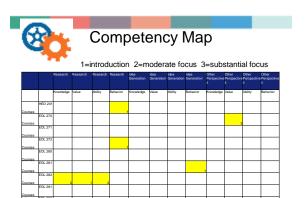












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- Modify existing curriculum to focus on intended competencies.
- O Develop new curriculum that "fills the gap."



| TIME | TASKS | LOCATION | LOCATION | COMPETENCIES |
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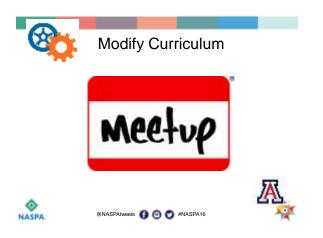






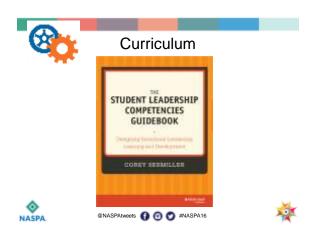




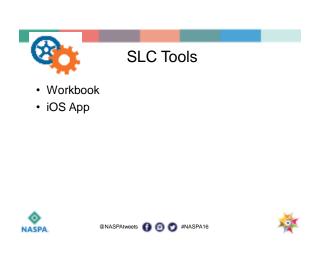


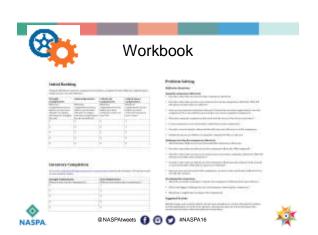




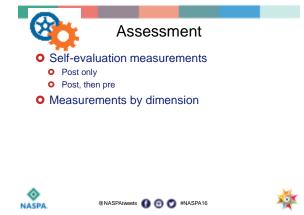






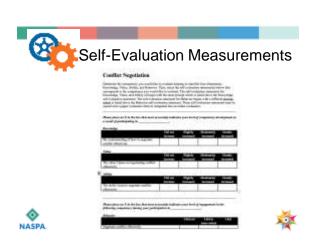


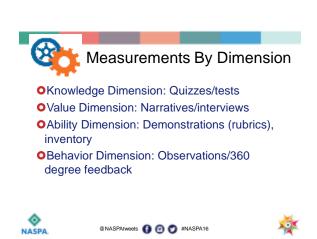














Knowledge Dimension

Quizzes/Tests

- •What is measured: Theories, models, stages, steps, concepts,
- OThere are right and wrong answers.
- OMeasures content knowledge (post)
- Measures growth in content knowledge (pre/post)

Example: Group Development

OName Tuckman's stages of group development.















Value Dimension

Narratives/Interviews

- •What is measured: Commitment, inspiration, motivated toward action, change of perspective, etc.
- OThere are no right and wrong answers.
- Measures values and beliefs related to a competency (post)
- OMeasures growth in values and beliefs related to a competency (pre/post or reflective)

Example: Social Justice (Pre/Post)

ODescribe your philosophy of social justice.













Ability Dimension

Demonstrations/Inventory

- OWhat is measured: Motivation or skill
- OAbility gains can be gradient.
- Measures ability to enact a competency (post)
- OMeasures growth in ability to enact a competency (pre/post)

Example: Verbal Communication

- OHave a student deliver a presentation (direct-rubric)
- OHave a student take the inventory (indirect-inventory)















Rubric

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Inventory



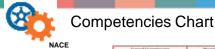


Using the Competencies Chart

Plot all 60 competencies based on:

- Competencies associated with one's job description
- Competencies associated with one's academic program
- Competencies associated with one's Top 5 Strengths
- Competencies associated with a particular framework
 - Retention
 - **Employer Needs**
 - Campus/Program Specific

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Learning and Reasoning Analysis Problem Solving

Interpersonal Interaction Productive Relationships Appropriate Interaction Collaboration

Communication Verbal Communication Writing

Personal Behavior Initiative Follow-Through Responding to Change Excellence









- Students take inventory
- Students set competency development goals
- Students are provided with competency-based training and experiences
- O Students are evaluated using competencies-360 degree



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Program Evaluation

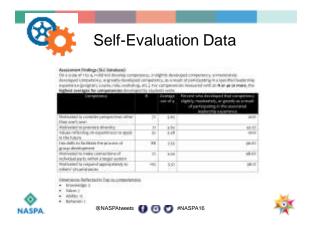
- Aggregate self-evaluation data
- Aggregate any data collected (journals, rubrics, inventory pre and post, etc.)
- OBenchmark between programs, courses, etc.

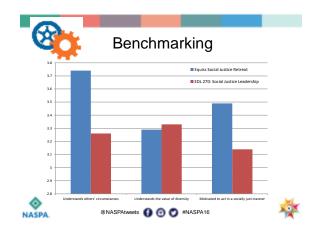


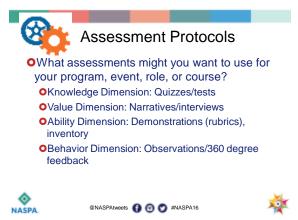
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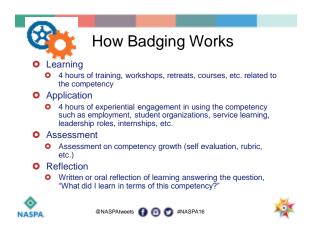
















Cultivate a Sense of Buy-In

- Offer a faculty/staff competency institute.
- O Have champions set the tone.
- Weave competencies throughout the college experience for students.
- Make using competencies worth the while of faculty and staff.
- O Have SLC liaisons from each department.













🔭 Create a Recognizable Brand

- Brand yourself as a leadership university.
- O Develop a marketing plan to showcase a consistent message of competencies.
- Put competency information and leadership opportunities on the website and create marketing materials.
- O Have a leadership session and booth at Orientation and campus visit days.













Work with Academic Advisors





Partner with Employers

- Have employers identify leadership competencies for each posted position.
- Have internship supervisors evaluate interns on competency development and performance.
- Offer student employer training on using competencies.



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Recognize Leadership **Achievements**

- Offer leadership awards for students, staff, and faculty for each core competency.
- Give departmental award for competency growth.
- Have recognition levels or badges for completing certain workshops, courses, programs, etc. related to leadership competencies.









Develop Resources

- Develop marketing materials.
- Create major/competency map web page.
- Make course searches available by competency.
- Develop a professional development plan.
- Showcase resume statements using SLCs.
- Make a searchable database for leadership opportunities by competency.













SWOT Analysis

- In infusing competencies in your program, unit, department, division, or campus...
 - What are the strengths you have to be able to infuse a competency-based approach?
 - What are the weaknesses you have?
 - What are the opportunities you have?
 - O What are the threats you have?















SLC Resources

Competency Mapping

- Model maps-JB/SLC website
- Academic program database-JB
- Matrix-website

Curriculum/Learning Tools

- Book-Amazon
- Workbook-SLC website
- · App-Apple store

Assessment Tools

- · Self evaluations-JB
- Sample evaluations-SLC website
- · Rubrics-see me
- · Badges-see me
- · Value reflections-see me
- · SLC Inventory-website







www.studentleadershipcompetencies.com

























USING THE COMPETENCIES TO BUILD DEMOCRATIC PARTNERSHIPS WITH ACADEMIC **AFFAIRS**

Elizabeth Bapasola, Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs The College of New Jersey



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"Get off the dance floor and onto the balcony"













On the Dance Floor - Everyday interactions and day-to-day work we do.

On the Balcony - Taking a step back and critically evaluating these interactions and our work.





"Leading with an Open Heart" in Leader to Leader, by Ronald Heifetz and Marty Linsky, 2002 @NASPAtweets 🚺 🗿 💟 #NASPA16





What do you see from the balcony?

Campus Ethos:

"The fundamental character of a culture that underlies its beliefs and customs...[and that] captures[s] characteristics that seem to be important in campus activities and practice" (Kezar, 2007).

"Educators must tend to their institution's ethos on an ongoing basis and constantly work to align policies and practices with it" (Kezar, 2007).









QUESTION: WHAT'S YOUR CAMPUS ETHOS TOWARDS BUILDING PARTNERSHIPS BETWEEN ACADEMIC AFFAIRS AND STUDENT AFFAIRS?













As able, please stand in the corner of the room to respond to a series of statements.

Choices are:

- Strongly Agree
- Agree
- Disagree
- · Strongly Disagree

Judge Free Zone















Academic and Student Affairs leaders encourage student affairs administrators and faculty to partner.















Academic and Student Affairs leaders reward student affairs administrators and faculty to partner (eg part of tenure/promotion guidelines, additional funding available, annual performance review metric, etc.) Choices are:

Strongly Agree
Agree
Disagree
Strongly Disagree

















I personally know and interact with many of my colleagues in Academic Affairs (eg Provost, Vice Provosts, Deans, Assistant Deans, tenured faculty, adjunct faculty, etc.)













Many individuals in Academic Affairs attend and/or participate in campus events hosted by Student Affairs and/or student organizations.

Choices are















Many individuals in Student Affairs attend and/or participate in campus events hosted by Academic Affairs and/or teach for-credit courses.













I feel that my colleagues in Student Affairs and Academic Affairs "speak the same language" and respect each others' work and contribution to students' holistic learning.













Academic and Student Affairs Partnerships

"Partnership is not about developing a program together; partnership is exhibiting mutual understanding and together developing an ethos where people value integrative learning" (Arcelus, 2011).

"Institutions that can achieve a campuswide focus on learning are ones that do not minimize the academic mission of the institution, but surround it with a broader and reinforced educational mission" (Arcelus, 2011).

















Key Ways to Strengthen Your Campus Ethos

- Create Rewards/Recognition/Incentives
- Build Relationships
- · Invite Participation
- Speak the Same Language
 - Student Leadership Competencies as the common language and starting point for partnerships













- Reallocated dollars from Student Affairs
- Aimed to:
 - Foster collaborations between members of Academic Affairs (e.g. faculty members, academic departments, Schools) and Student Affairs.
 - Deepen student learning and students' holistic development.
 - Build our college community.







TCNJ's Selection Criteria for Mini-Grants

- May ask for up to \$2,500 (in FY16) and up to \$5,000 (in FY17).
- The project must clearly demonstrate **collaboration** between Student Affairs and Academic Affairs and be **co-written**.
- The project must **support the mission and/or core beliefs** of the College, with priority to the College's Signature Experiences.
- The budget should be planned as a **cost-effective use of grant funds** and other College resources and should not duplicate existing activities or programs.
- The project must be a new initiative or an enhancement/expansion of an existing program or project.

















Examples of Funded Partnerships in Fall 2015

Navigating the Non-profit Arena – Awarded \$1,900
Career Center and the Center for Community Engaged Learning and Research

TCNJ Civility Week - Awarded \$2,500

Office of Student Conduct and Dispute Resolutions and Counselor Education

• Leadership for Sustainable Change Weekend Retreat – Awarded \$2,500 Office of Leadership and School of Education Dean's Office



























Interdisciplinary Seminar on "College and Change"

Co-Instructors:

Tim Clydesdale, Professor of Sociology Alex Monday, Management

Karen Gordon, Assistant Professor of Education

Goods

Kenneth Rubin, History/Secondary Education

Assistant Professor of Education

Assistant Professor of Education

Dave Prensky, Associate Professor of Management



Liz Bapasola, Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs

Liz Bapasola, Assistant Vice President for Student Affairs

Olivia White, Sociology Major















Interdisciplinary Seminar on "College and Change"

Course Description:

This year's seminar includes faculty/student pairs from across Schools and Divisions at TCNJ.

Students and faculty engage with texts, films, and guest speakers that critique, offer context, or propose creativity about central issues in "college and change."

Faculty/student pairs will also complete individual research projects and make a final presentation during the College's Celebration of Student Achievement in

















Senior Thesis to Create Program Assessment

- · Welcome Week Pre and Post Assessment Findings
 - Created a Welcome Week Assessment in Summer 2015
 - Student Intern analyzed the findings using SPSS
 - I presented the statistically significant findings to 80 faculty and staff in September 2015
 - Faculty invited me to present the findings again at one of their "Learning Circle" meetings
- · Senior Thesis Develops







Speak the Same Language

- · Key to creating a campus ethos of democratic partnerships is to speak the same language
- · Discussion:
 - How do you see the Student Leadership Competencies as a framework to create a shared language on your campus?

















- Create Rewards/Recognition/Incentives
- · Build Relationships
- · Invite Participation
- · Speak the Same Language
 - Use the Student Leadership Competencies as the common language and starting point for partnerships















Next Steps - Action Planning

What are your goals/strategies to address the following areas?

- Selecting Competencies
- Creating Buy-In
- Implementation
- Incentive Programs
- Assessment















Contact Info

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